# Alliance for Strategic Skills **Addressing Emerging Technologies in Defence**

# **SAM WEBINARS**

ACROSS THE AM INDUSTRY: THE REQUIRED SKILLS-SET BY THE DIFFERENT SECTORS



🛗 22<sup>th</sup> October 🕑 10:00 - 12.00 CET









**Project Coordinator:** Prof. Gualtiero Fantoni, University of Pisa



#### **ASSETs+ Consortium**

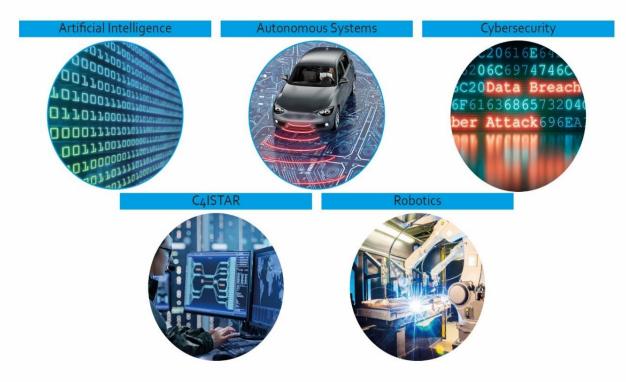




#### **ASSETs+ Core values**

Building a sustainable human resources supply chain for the European defence industry within





Our goal is to understand, anticipate and formalize Defence skill needs in ever-changing technological fields for designing training courses and developing a European Defence Qualification System



4

Collect industrial Rely on AI and human expertise Meet educational

requirements

needs

Map technological evolution

Formalize:

Extract skills needs related to the identified technologies

Group skills in **job profiles** 

#### Anticipate:

### ASSETs+

#### Our aim is to understand, anticipate and formalize Defence skill needs...











5 20-10-2021

# les,

#### Robotics, Autonomous vehicles, Artificial intelligence

ASSETs+

#### **C4ISTAR** (Command, Control, Communications, Computers, Intelligence, Surveillance, Target Acquisition and Reconnaissance)

#### Cybersecurity





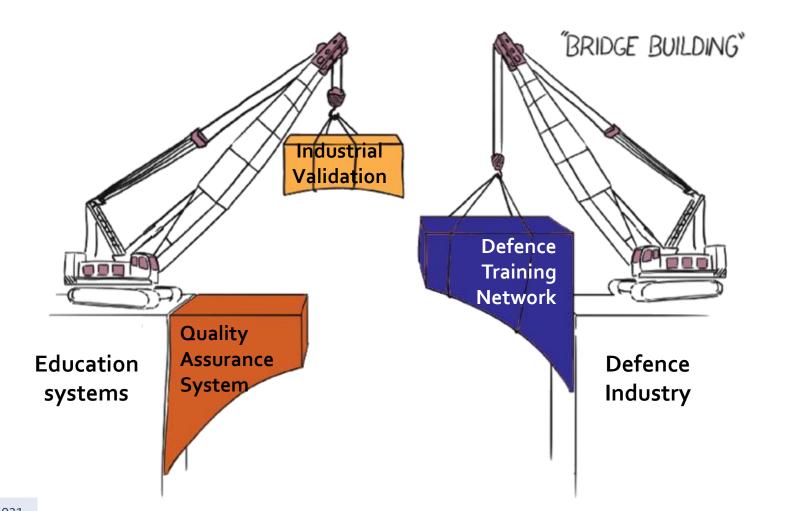
Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union







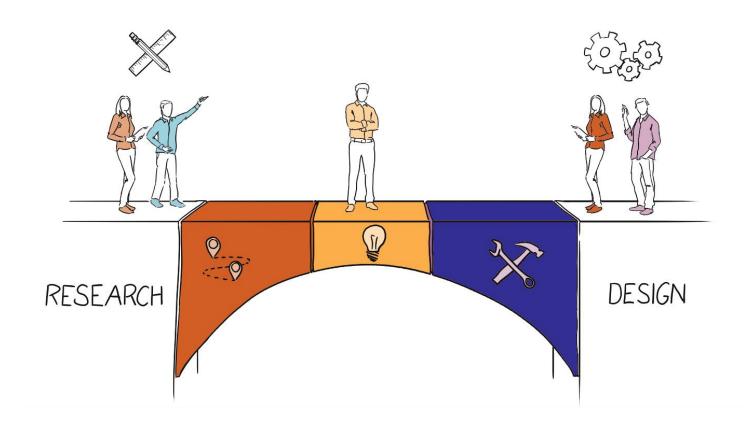
# ... for designing training courses and developing an European Defence Qualification Systems.







### **ASSETs+** objective





Harmonized Training Courses and Qualifications designed and developed for Defence



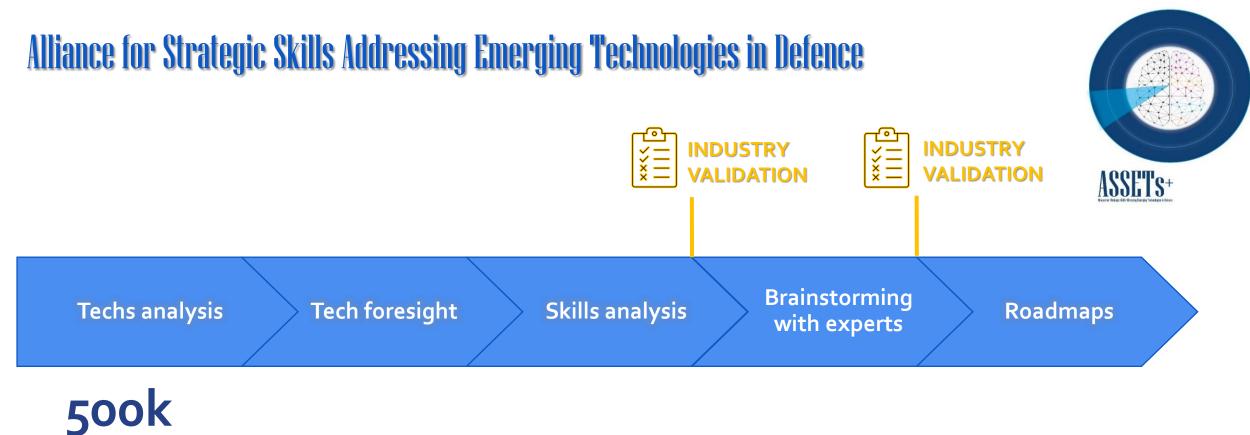
### ASSETs+ approach



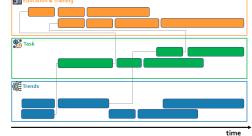




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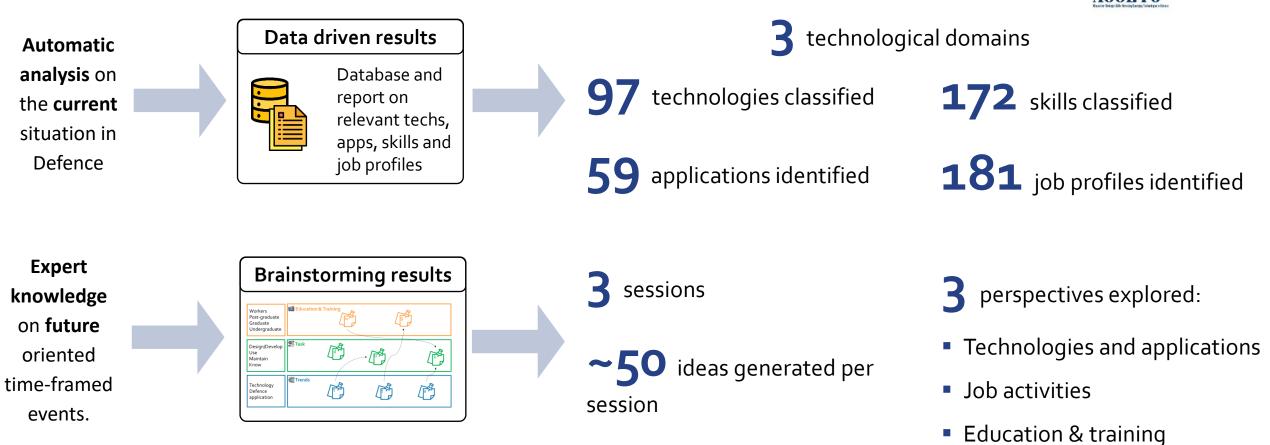




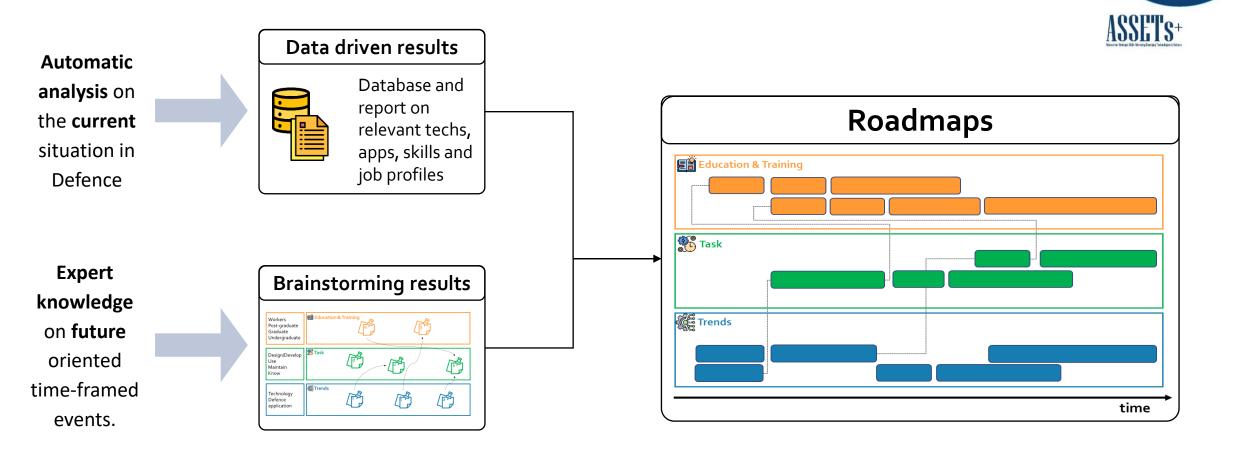


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**IDENTIFY** 

#### **Document analysis**

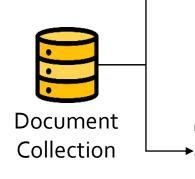


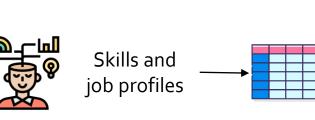


Maturity level: how old is the technology

**Growth level:** how much the technology is growing

Abstraction level: which is the level of grain of the technology





Techs and defence

application

Degree of specialization: how important is the skill for a job profileDegree of knowledge: the required level of a skill for a job profileLabor market demand: how much the skill is required for a job profile

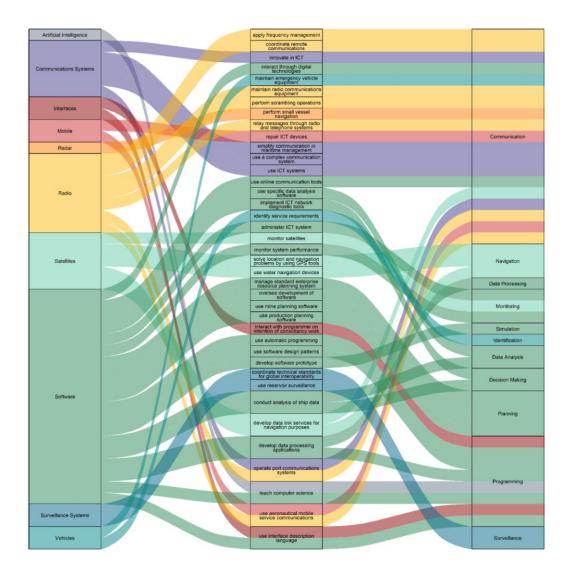


#### Results

Entities relations can be visualized in a **network** 

The connections derive from the **co-occurrence** of the entities in the database of knowledge, skills and abilities of **ESCO** 







Skills





#### Results

Entities relations can be visualized in a **network** 

The connections derive from the **co-occurrence** of the entities in the database of knowledge, skills and abilities of **ESCO** 

Artificial Intelligence		innovate in ICT	
Communications Systems		operate port communications systems	
	a series and the series of the	simplify communication in maritime management	Communication
		use a complex communication system	
		use ICT systems	
		interact with programmer on intention of consultancy work	
Interfaces		teach computer science	Programming
		use interface description language	

Skills

Technologies

ASSETS+

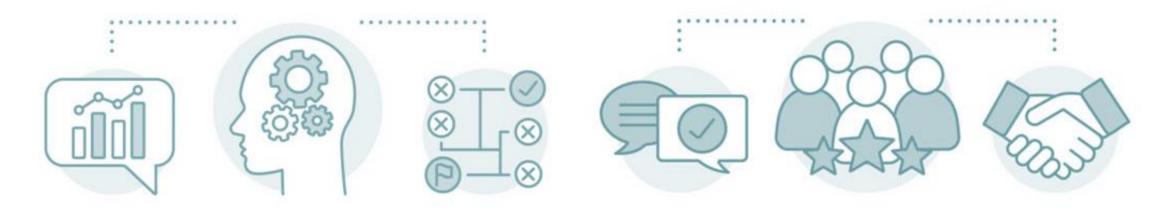


**Results** 



Not only technological skills and technical job profiles

#### But also defence related and transversal skills and occupations





#### **Defence related job profiles**



Robotics, AI and Autonomous-Systems domain

#### **117** job profiles



**C4ISTAR domain 69** job profiles



Cybersecurity domain

**31** job profiles

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A survey to the industrial partners allows to identify the most relevant

job profiles to include in the design of edu-training activities.

Aerospace Engineer **Database** Designed **Marine Engineer** Software Analyst Software Architect Data Scientist Database Administrator Ict System Administrator **Optoelectronic Engineer Chief Ict Security Officer** Cyber Defense Analyst Cyber Defense Incident Responder Information Systems Security Developer Security Architect

#### Skills2ESCO

**14** new skills proposed

8 skills'updates proposed

4 job profiles'updates proposed

**1** new job profile proposed and integrated



ICT security engineer

English (en) 😑 👘

💼 Print

Full concept and hierarchy

#### Description

ICT security engineers advise and implement solutions to control access to data and programs and ensure the protection of the organization's mission and business processes.

ICT security engineers are the gatekeepers of information within an organization or product by being responsible for the protection and security of the related systems. They are in charge of the network and systems in a security capacity and design, plan and execute the system's security architecture, including reference models, segment and solution architectures, and security policies and procedures. They update and upgrade the security systems in response to security-related incidents. ICT security engineers collaborate with the security team to identify, validate, and levy requirements and to participate in target selection, validation, synchronization and execution of cyber actions. They collaborate with other planners, operators and or analysts to provide postevent analysis.

#### Alternative label

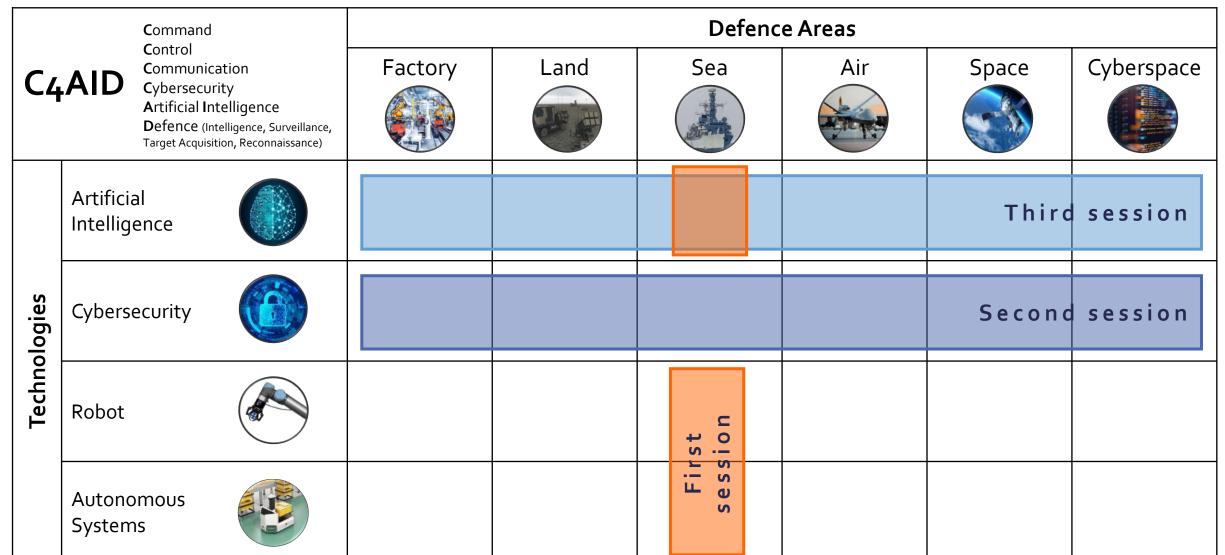
security architect IT security expert ICT security advisor ICT security architect information communications technology security consultant ICT security consultant IT security advisor IT security consultant consultant in ICT security activities information technology security consultant

#### C4aiD: Our Framework to Look Forward with panel of experts









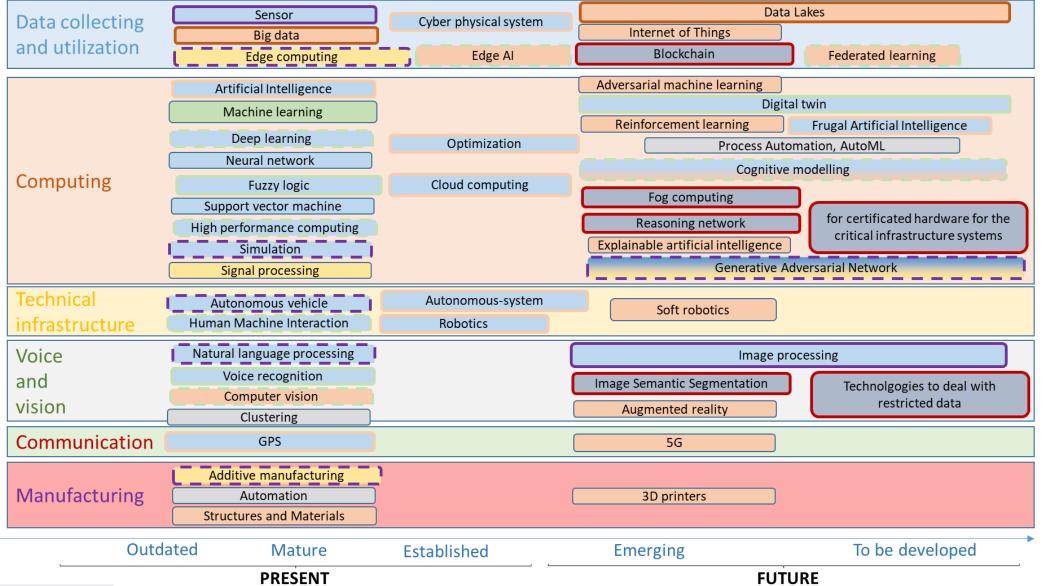




	First brainstorming: The impact of AI, Robotics and AV in the Sea Defence Area	Second brainstorming: The impact of Cybersecurity in the Defence Areas	Third brainstorming: The impact of AI in the Defence Areas
Technologies and Applications	Machine learning on the edge and its trade off	Open-source and quantum computing	Standardization
Job Activities	Mix AI with business and engineering process	Needs of Cybersecurity Architects, Chief Product Security Officer and SecDevOps	Collaboration with end-users and technologies
Education and Training	Multidisciplinary & soft-skills	Agile and short courses Lifelong learning Gamification	Awareness of Defence needs



# AI, Robotics, Autonomous Systems - Technology & Applications Roadmap

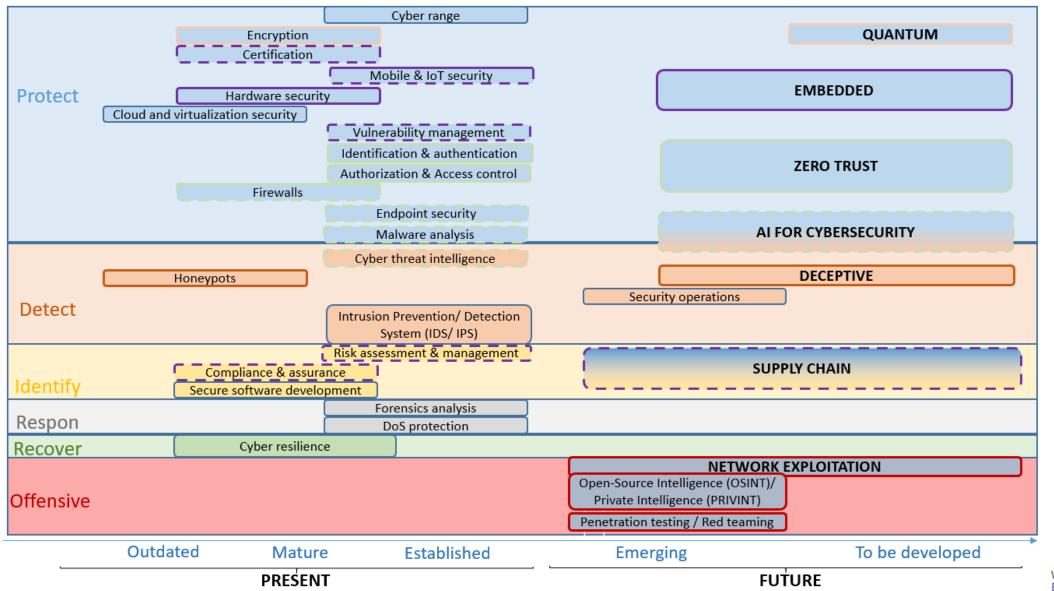




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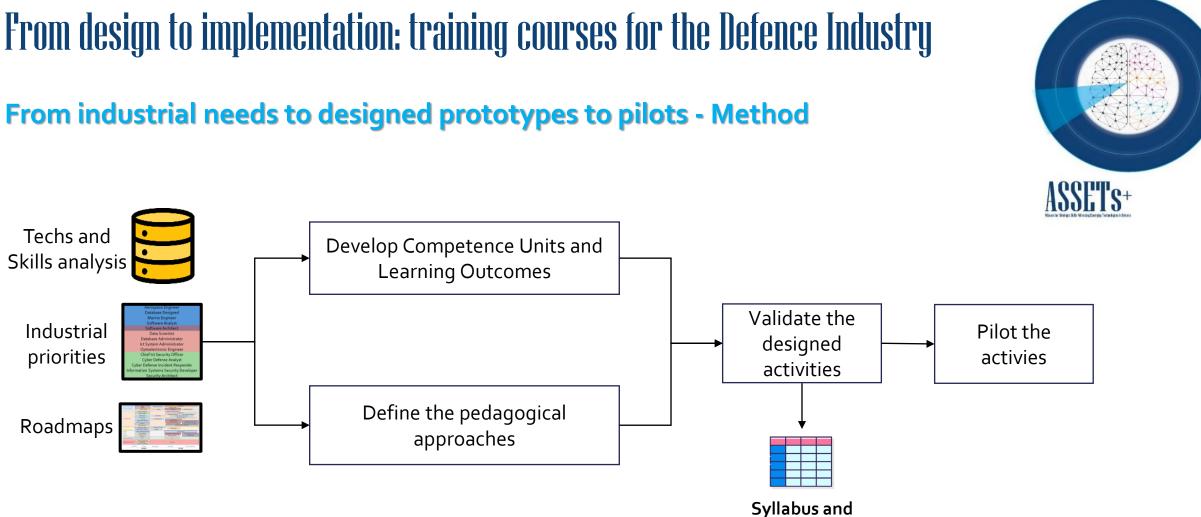
# Cybersecurity - Technology & Applications Roadmap





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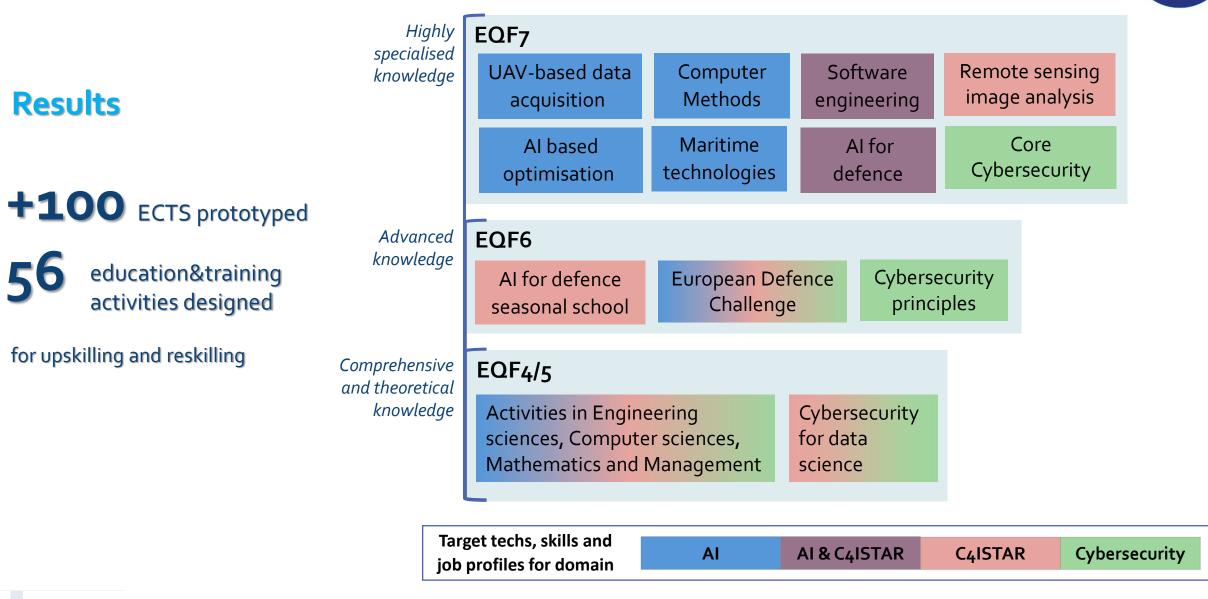




pedadogical guidelines



### From design to implementation: training courses for the Defence Industry



### The results in our research

We share with you the articles in which our partners have participated as co-authors.





Chiarello, F., Fantoni, G., Hogarth, T., Giordano, V., Baltina, L., & Spada, I. (2021). Towards ESCO 4.0–Is the European classification of skills in line with Industry 4.0? A text mining approach. *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, 173, 121177.



Giordano, V., Chiarello, F., Melluso, N., Fantoni, G., & Bonaccorsi, A. (2021). Text and Dynamic Network Analysis for Measuring Technological Convergence: A Case Study on Defense Patent Data. *IEEE Transactions on Engineering Management*.

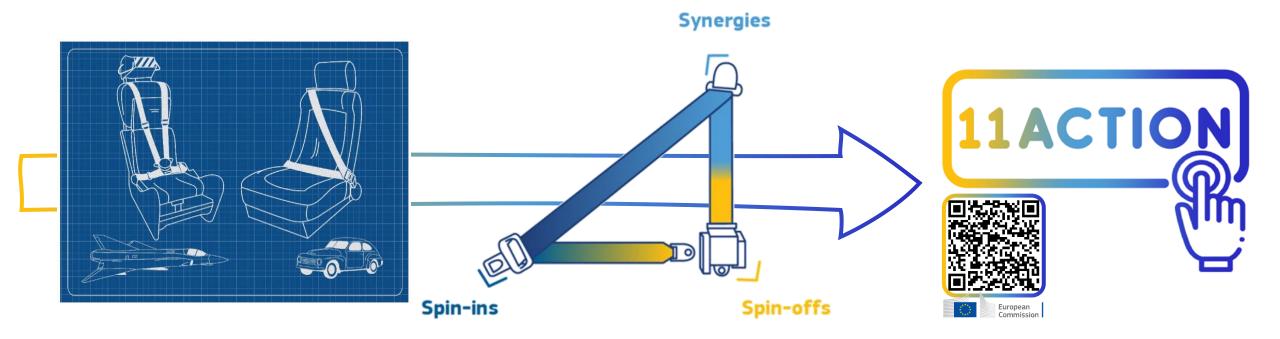
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### Action plan on synergies between civil, defence and space industries



European plan to enhance Europe's technological edge and support its industrial base.



# Action plan on synergies between civil, defence and space industries



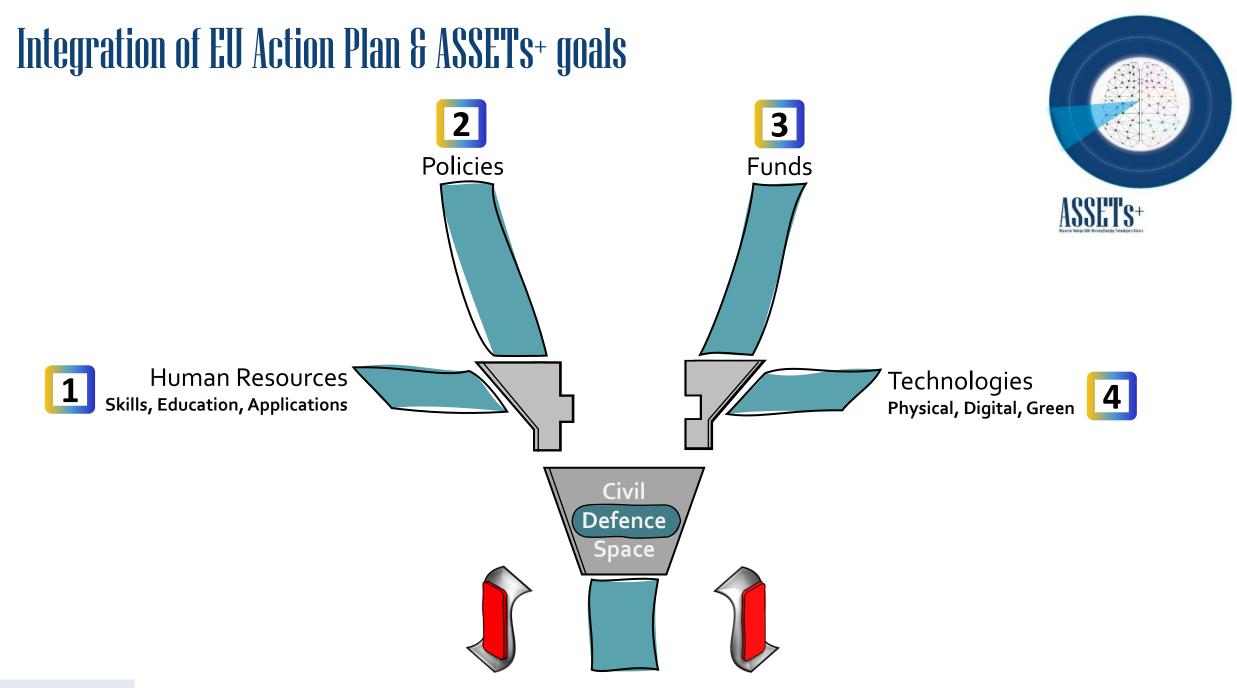


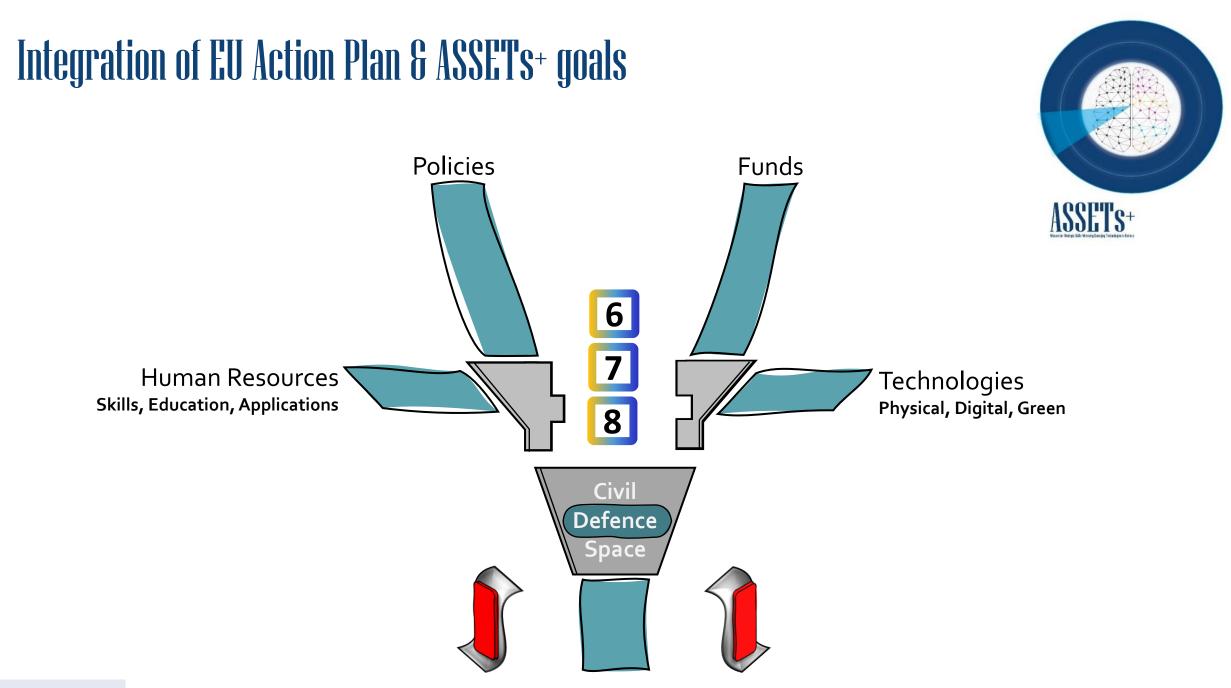
- Foster capability driven approaches across 1. security sectors
- Promote synergies and coordinate EU 2. programs and instruments
- Raise awareness about EU funding programs 3. for start-ups, SMEs and RTOs in defence, security, space and relevant civil markets.
- Deveop roadmpas to boost innovation on 4. critical techs
- Promote hybrid civil/defence standards 5.
- 6. Launch an innovation incubator hub to support dual-use innovations
- Set up the Cybersecurity Competence Centre 7.
- Fund programs for distruptive technologies 8 Launch flasgships projects on:
- EU drone technologies, 9.
- EU space-based global secure communication 10. systems
- Space Traffic Management 11.

# Action plan on synergies between civil, defence and space industries Ordinary Protect what you High High value risk Extra-Ordinary

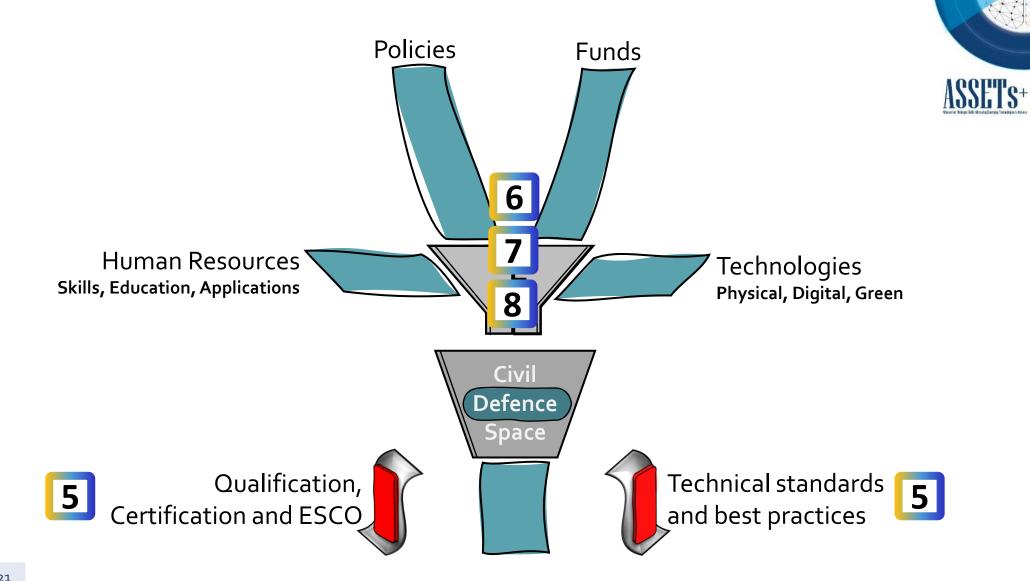
ASSET's+

care!

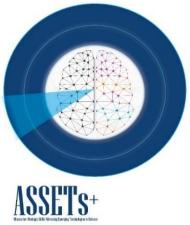


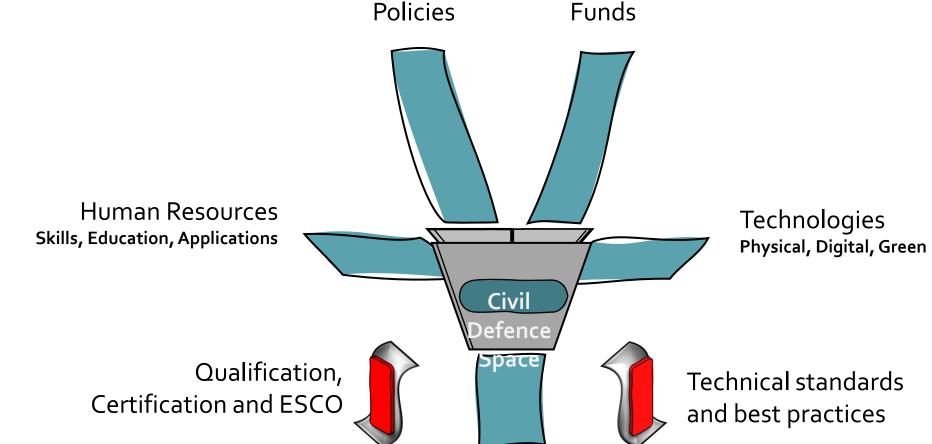


### Integration of EU Action Plan & ASSETs+ goals



## Integration of EU Action Plan & ASSETs+ goals





### Actors along Technological Readiness Levels



EU Member States, Citizens, EU Insititutions, EU Agencies, Large Enterprises

TRL9: Actual system proven in operational environment
TRL8: System complete and qualified
TRL7: System prototype demonstration in operational environment

Digital Innovation Hubs, Technology Transfer Centres, CNR, TNO

TRL6: Technology demonstrated in relevant environment TRL5: Technology validated in relevant environment TRL4: Technology validated in lab

Start-ups, Spin-offs, Innovative SMEs, Universities (applied and basic research)

TRL<sub>3</sub>: Experimental proof of concept TRL<sub>2</sub>: Technology concept formulated TRL<sub>1</sub>: Basic principles observed EU Funds Investment Investment fund Research funding Equity fund Trust Fund Mutual fund Seed money Micro finance Peer-to-peer lending Crowdfunding Foundation (non-profit)







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#### THANK YOU!





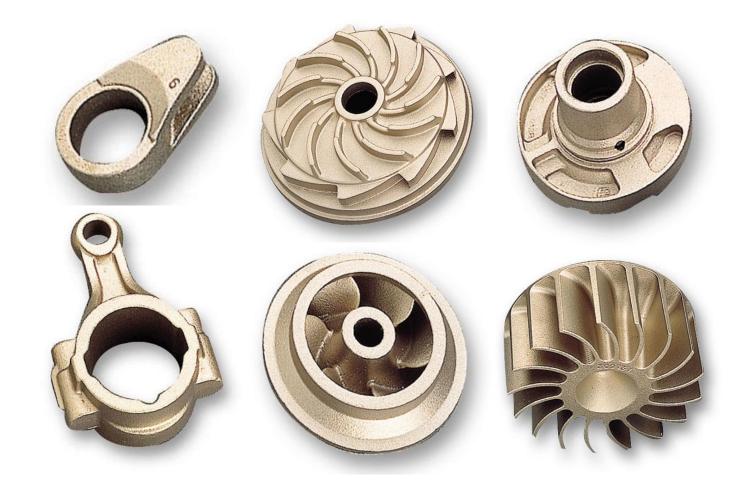




# www.assets-plus.eu



#### My targets: static and rotary components in superalloys



#### Dec 2012 FabLabPisa

SLS AM machine in my department in 1998

a: artedì 09.04.2013	PISA	Estratto da Pagina: 3
L'UNIVERSITA' ALL'INTERNO DELLA FACOLTA' DI INI E' NATO ORMAI DA TRE MESI IL «FAB OVVERO IL LABORATORIO PER GLI INI	LAB» L'APPUNTAMENT	TORNA AL LICEO «DINI» D CON LA SETTIMANA A SCUOLA SI APRE ALLA CITTA'
Ecco do	ove le inve	nzioni
si trasfo	ormano in	realtà
Contatti-l	boom per H	Fab Lab
I prototipi, la nuo	va frontiera del labo	ratorio pisano
di ANDREA VALTRIANI LA TECNOLOGIA continua a far passi da gigante ma per fortu- na i ragazzi del Fabl ab di Pisa rie- scono a «tenere il ritmo», grazie a idee innovative e passione da ven- dere, cosi da rendere la vita più fia- cile agli inventori. Carmelo De Maria, Daniele Mazzei, Salvatore Balestrino e Gualtiero Fantoni,	PANTONI sorra renchamo di conciliare la filosofia del «creare da soli» con la condivisione delle risorse e dei pensieri delle risorse e dei pensieri	tella della condivisione di ri- c e di pensieri. Basta andare sito www.fablabpisa.org, per lersi conto di quanto sia sem- e de efficace il nostro metodo woroa. SOLITRE mesi il FabLab ha dotto centinaia di idee, molte e quali riconosciure a livello rnazionale. «La pochissimo,

Teaching AM from 2009 in my course of Non-Conventional Machining

#### Additive manufacturing for:

- Prototyping (also for space)
- Shell-moulding
- Lost Wax

# My two cents (1): «Still» Prototyping or static parts

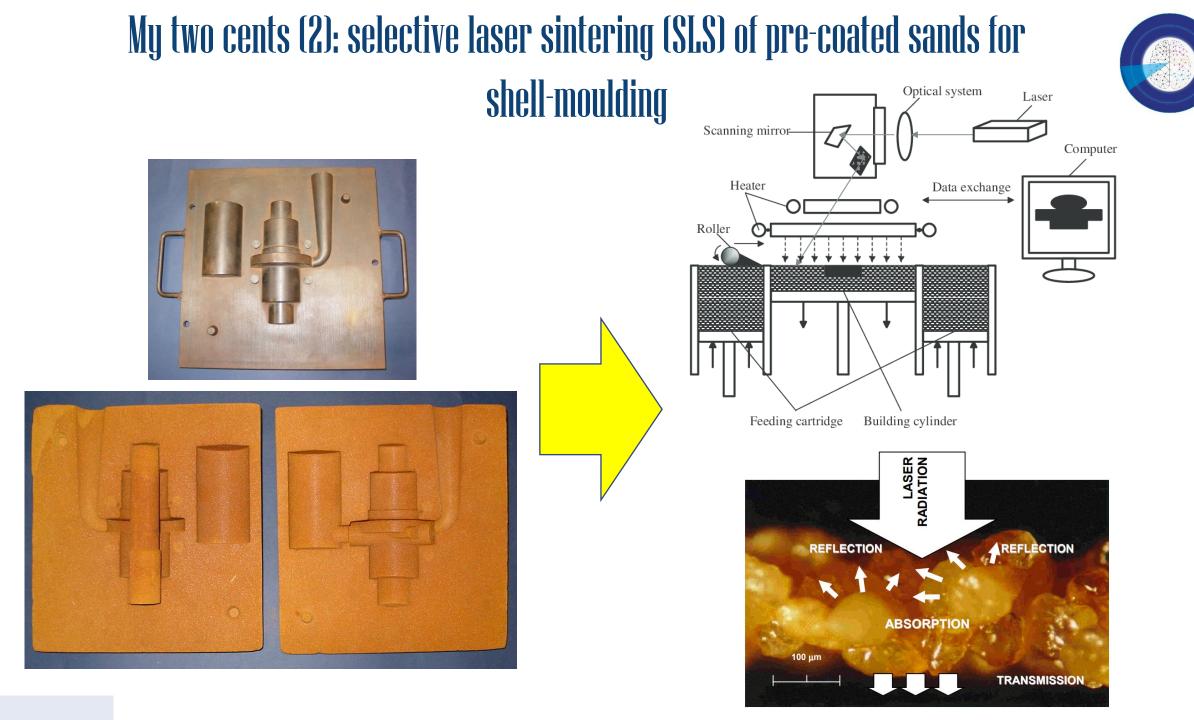
#### Metal SLS, SLM or DMLS ...



**Customer: Baker-Huges** 

Aeronautics componets in steel, aluminum, nickel alloys, titanium alloys, etc..

Laser: 500W Souce: solid state laser (Yb) Volume: 250 x 250 x 350 mm O2 in the chamber < 10 ppm





# My two cents (3): metal casting















#### **Investment Casting**

### Lost wax casting

### **Precision casting**









